



## SUMMARY TRIAL REPORT

# City of Pforzheim case study

### Research by:

City of Pforzheim, Germany

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Parks, hanging baskets, flower beds and other landscaped areas are the pride of many a city and its inhabitants. However, maintaining hanging baskets and flower displays to a high standard can be a challenging task for the city's horticultural staff.

The most frequent maintenance issues are related to the [availability of water](#):

- Plant loss caused by drought stress
- Shortage of staff during the holidays
- Disruption of the traffic in the city centre due to watering
- Hard to reach places for the watering truck
- ...



### Costs / benefits – analysis:



#### (1) Lay-out

- Growing medium (per m<sup>3</sup>)

50% White peat    + 1.25 kg Pg – Mix    + 0.9 l Instant + 50g Radigen    + 1.4 kg TerraCottem<sup>®</sup> Universal  
50% Black peat  
15% Clay



- Plant species

*Asteriscus, Cleomen, Begonia, Bacopa, Pelargonium, Verbenen, Lobelia, Helichrysum, Glechoma, Sanvitalia, Surfinia, Impatiens, Salvia, Fuchsia, Solanum, Lantanen, Scaevula, Bidens, Helianthus*

- Planters

Eternit Type	# 300	
Garsy Pyramids 2.4m	# 6	
Garsy Pyramids 1.6m	# 6	
Garsy Arch	# 1	+ 3000m <sup>2</sup> flower beds
De Boer Type	# 56	
Flower Bowl (Ø 2.0m)	# 38	
Fischer Type	# 56	

## (2) Inputs

### → Without TerraCottem®:

Water is given 5 times a week.  
Irrigation is done by 5 workers  
Each worker gives water during 38.50 hours per week

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{Water is given 5 times a week.} \\ \text{Irrigation is done by 5 workers} \\ \text{Each worker gives water during 38.50 hours per week} \end{array} \right\} 38.50 \times 5 = 192.50 \text{ hs. / week}$$

### → With TerraCottem®:

Water is given 3 times a week.  
Irrigation is done by 5 workers  
Each worker gives water during 27.75 hours per week

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{Water is given 3 times a week.} \\ \text{Irrigation is done by 5 workers} \\ \text{Each worker gives water during 27.75 hours per week} \end{array} \right\} 27.75 \times 5 = 138.75 \text{ hs. / week}$$

=> This results in a saving of irrigation time of  $192.50 - 138.75 = 53.75$  hours weekly. (\*)

→ Workers do the watering from mid-May till the end of September on average. However, in May and September, on average watering is only necessary once a week. Therefore, the effect of TC is most evident in the hot 3 month period: June, July and August i.e. 12 weeks per year.

=> This results in a total saving of irrigation time of  $53.75 \times 12 = 645$  hours on a yearly base.

**You could say 13 weeks or almost 700 hours.**

→ Labour costs are approximately € 23.00 per hour.

=> In total,  $\text{€ } 23.00 \times 645 = \text{€ } 14,835.00$  is saved every year.

→ Investment in TerraCottem®:

- 1.5 kilograms of TC per cubic metre of potting soil
- 40 cubic metre of potting soil is used
- TC – cost: € 7.00 / kg

} 60 kilograms of TC is used

} **Total cost:  
€ 420.00**

**(\*) i.e. 28%  
less irrigation.**

## (3) Balance:

+	€ 420.00	TC – investment
-	€ 14,835.00	Savings in labour costs
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-	€ 14,415.00	Total savings

